Name: \_

# Periodic Table of the Elements

		18	4.00		ביי ב ב	20.18	2	 الا	neon	39.95	Ā	argon	83.80	 خ	krypton	131.29	Xe	xenon	(222)	굞	radon			
			8	<b>-</b> -ר	<u>-</u> 3	10 01				8	~	 	36	*	¥	126.90 <b>54</b> 1	~	xe	(210) 86	<u></u>				
					17	i		щ	fluorine	17 35.45	ច	chlorine	<b>35</b> 79.90	ä	bromine	<b>53</b> 126.9	-	iodine	85 (21	¥	astatine			
	- S	ı			16	100	-2	0	oxygen	32.07 17	S	sulfur	78.96	Se	selenium	127.60	<u>e</u>	tellurium	(209)	Po ‡	polonium	11 <b>6</b> (289)	Uuh	ununhexium
	MAIN-GROUP ELEMENTS			-		- 4 10 V	۳ ا			30.97 <b>16</b>			74.92 <b>34</b>			121.76 <b>52</b>	÷.		208.98	÷		116	_	<u></u>
	MAIN				15	!		z	nitrogen	15	<u> </u>	phosphorus	33	As	arsenic	51	Sp	antimony	83	面	bismuth	0 -		_
					14	12 01 7		ပ	carbon	4 28.09	Si	silicon	<b>2</b> 72.64	Ge	germanium	<b>50</b> 118.71	Sn	ŧ	207.	₽ Pp	lead	<b>114</b> (289)	Uuq	unundnadium
					13	10.81		<u> </u>	poron	26.98 <b>14</b>		aluminum	69.72	Ga	gallium	49 114.82 5i	<u>_</u>	mnipui	204.38 82		thallium	-		
						Ľ	,		ď	13		alur	39 <b>31</b>	_	ga		_	_	81	<u>+</u>		(5)		
		nol)* ge	) D								12	1	<b>30</b> 65.39	Zn	zinc	<b>48</b> 112.41	8	cadmium	80 200.59 2+	Hg	mercury	<b>112</b> (285)	Uub	ununbium
		Atomic molar mass (g/mol)* Most common ion charge Other common ion charge	)								1	:	63.	ຼ	copper	107.87	Ag	silver	196.	Au 🗄	gold	1 (272) 112	Unn	unununium
		nic molar it commo					±					_	58.69 <b>29</b>			106.42	‡ 7	m m	<b>78</b> 195.08 <b>79</b>	- <sub>5</sub>	En.	(281) 11		
		63.55 Ator 2+ Mos 1+ Othe			Gasest	Liquids†	Synthetics				10	_	28	<b>Ž</b>	nickel	46	Pd	palladium	2 <b>78</b> 19	<u></u>	platinum	110	Um	ununuilium
		<b>29</b> 63	ಽ	copper							6	)	<b>27</b> 58.93	ීරි	cobalt	<b>45</b> 102.91	뜐	rhodium	77 192.22	<u>-</u>	iridium	- 392) <b>60</b>	Ĕ	meitnerium
		Atomic number								:NTS	α	<u> </u>		 	iron	101.07	₽ F	ruthenium	<b>76</b> 190.23 <b>7</b>		osmium	<b>107</b> (264) <b>108</b> (277) <b>109</b> (268) <b>110</b> (281) <b>111</b>	Ŧ	hassium
	NO <sub>2</sub> -	-000- 02 <sup>2</sup> -	52 <sup>2-</sup> PO <sub>4</sub> 3- HPO <sub>4</sub> 2-	H <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> -	SO <sub>4</sub> 2-	SO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2</sup> -	HS-	SCN- S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 2-		LEME			54.94 <b>26</b>	+		(98) <b>44</b>						64) <b>108</b> —		
		9								TION ELEMENTS	7	•	25	Σ	manganese	43	ဥ	technetium	<b>75</b> 186.21	Re	rhenium	<b>107</b> (2	В	bohrium
lons		hydrogen oxalate permanganate peroxide	persulfide phosphate hydrogenphosphate	dihydrogenphosphate	sulfate hydrogensulfate	1	hydrogensulfite hydrogensulfide	anate fate			9	)	52.00	్	chromium	95.94 6+	ω	molybdenum	<b>72</b> 178.49 <b>73</b> 180.95 <b>74</b> 183.84	>	tungsten	<b>3</b> (266)	Sg	seaborgium
atomic										TRANSI			50.94 <b>24</b>	+		92.91 <b>42</b>	3+		0.95 <b>74</b>			262) <b>106</b>		
on Poly	CH <sub>3</sub> COO-	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> COO- BO <sub>3</sub> <sup>3-</sup> C <sub>2</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	25 5 25 5 25 5 25 5 25 5 25 5 25 5 25 5	COS	CIO- or OCI-	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>2</sup> -	S S	NO 3-				)	23	<u>&gt;</u>	vanadium		S	niobium	9 73 18	Ta	tantalum	105 (	O	m dubnium
Comm	nanoate)	0	arbonate								4	۲	47.8	± =	titanium	0 91.22 <b>41</b>	Z	zirconium	<b>'2</b> 178.49	Ξ	hafnium	<b>104</b> (261) <b>105</b> (262) <b>106</b> (266	¥	rutherfordium
Table of Common Polyatomic lons	acetate (ethanoate) CH <sub>3</sub> COO- ammonium NH <sub>4</sub> +	benzoate borate carbide	carbonate hydrogencarbonate perchlorate	chlorate	hypochlorite	dichromate	cyanide hydroxide	iodate nitrate				,	44.96 <b>22</b>	သွ	scandium	88.91 <b>40</b>	>	yttrium						2
٦	<u>a a</u>	ŭ ŭ ŭ	ŭ £ ĉ	100	£ £			.0 =	_	31			40.08 <b>21</b>	S	scan	87.62 39			33 <b>57-7</b> 1			(226) <b>89–103</b>		
OUP	TS				2	4 9.01		Be	beryllium	24.:	Mg	magnesium		Sa	calcium		Š	strontium	<b>55</b> 132.91 <b>56</b> 137.33 <b>57–71</b>	Ва	barium		Ra	radium
MAIN-GROUP	ELEMENTS	-	1.01	- <u>†</u> - ■	L magazina	1 10 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	÷	5	lithium	22.99 <b>12</b>	Na	sodium	39.10 <b>20</b>	×	potassium	85.47 38	æ	rubidium	132.91	S	cesium	(223)	止	francium
MAI	E		<del> </del> -			*¦-	•	01	=	Ξ		S	61	-	pot	37	2	5	22		ช	87		fra
L					•			7			3			4			ц)			9				

## INNER TRANSITION ELEMENTS

Calcinomides   Calc			<b>57</b> 138.91	58 140.12	<b>59</b> 140.91	60 144.24	61 (145)	<b>62</b> 150.36	<b>63</b> 151.96	64 157.25	<b>65</b> 158.93	<b>66</b> 162.50	<b>67</b> 164.93	68 167.26	<b>69</b> 168.93	<b>70</b> 173.04	71 174.97
Lanthanoids La Ce Praseody    Institution   Praseody			3+	3+	3+	÷8	3,	3+	3+	3+	3+	÷8	÷	3+	÷	÷	3+
Ianthanum   Cerlum   praseody	9	Lanthanoids	La	င်	P	PZ	Pm		교	РS	<b>₽</b>	٥	운	ம்	Ē	Υb	ב
## Actinoids   89 (227)   90 232.04   91 23***    Actinoids   Acti			lanthanum		praseodymium	neodymium	promethium	samarium	europium	gadolinium	terbium	dysprosium	holmium	erbium	thulium	ytterbium	lutetium
Actinoids Ac Th Pa			<b>89</b> (227)	90 232.04	<b>91</b> 231.04	<b>92</b> 238.03	93 (237)	94 (244)	95 (243)	96 (247)	<b>97</b> (247)	98 (251)	<b>99</b> (252)	100 (257)	<b>101</b> (258)	<b>102</b> (259)	<b>103</b> (262)
Actinoids Actino			3+	4		+9	5+	‡ (	÷	÷	÷.	÷	÷	3+	5	2+	÷
thorium protactinium uranium neptunium piutonium americium curium berkelium californium einsteinium fermium mendelevium nobelium	_	Actinoids	Ac	두		<b></b>	ď	P.	Am	S			Es	F	β		ځ
			actinium	thorium	protactinium		neptunium	plutonium	americium	curium	berkelium	californium	einsteinium		mendelevium	nobelium	lawrencium

\*Based on carbon-12 () Indicates mass of most stable isotope †At 101.235 kPa and 298.15K

## **Solubility Table**

Solubility of Some Common Ionic Compounds in Water

Note: Group  $1 = Li^+$ ,  $Na^+$ ,  $K^+$ ,  $Rb^+$ ,  $Cs^+$ ,  $Fr^+$ 

Group  $2 = Be^{2+}$ ,  $Mg^{2+}$ ,  $Ca^{2+}$ ,  $Sr^{2+}$   $Ba^{2+}$ ,  $Ra^{2+}$ 

"all" means "all compounds containing these ions"

"most" means "most compounds containing these ions"

"only with" means "only compounds containing" the ion or ions listed

Ion	Group	ClO <sub>3</sub> -	CH <sub>3</sub> COO <sup>-</sup>	Cl-	SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	S <sup>2-</sup>	OH-	PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup>
	1	NO <sub>3</sub>		$\mathbf{Br}^{-}$				SO3 <sup>2-</sup>
	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>	ClO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>		I <sup>-</sup>				$CO_3^{2-}$
	H <sub>3</sub> O <sup>+</sup>							
<b>T</b> 7	(H <sup>+</sup> )	11					•	7
Very Soluble	all	all	most	most	most	only with:	only with:	only with:
						Group 1	Group 1	Group 1
						Group 2	$\mathrm{NH_4}^+$	$\mathrm{NH_4}^+$
						$\mathrm{NH_4}^+$	$\mathrm{Sr}^{2+}$	
							$\mathrm{Ba}^{2+}$	
							$Tl^+$	
Slightly	none	none	only	only	only	most	most	most
Soluble			with:	with:	with:			
			$Ag^+$	$Ag^+$	$Ca^{2+}$			
			$\mathrm{Hg}^{\scriptscriptstyle +}$	Pb <sup>2+</sup>	$\mathrm{Sr}^{2+}$			
				$Hg^+$	$Ba^{2+}$			
				$Cu^+$	$Ra^{2+}$			
				$Tl^+$	$Pb^{2+}$			
			_		$Ag^+$			

	Naming Acids	
hydrogen	ide becomes hydro	ic acid
hydrogen	ate becomes	ic acid
hydrogen	ite becomes	ous acid

### **Constants and Formulas**

### **Constants**

gravitational field on earth  $g = 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$ 

$$c_{water}\!=4.19~J/g^{O}C$$
 or  $4.19~kJ/~g^{O}C$ 

$$H_{\text{fus(water)}} = 6.01 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

$$H_{vap(water)} = 40.65 \text{ kJ/mol}$$

density of water = 
$$1.00 \text{ g/mL}$$
 or  $1.00 \text{kg/L}$ 

1 mole = 
$$6.02 \times 10^{23}$$
 items

### **Units**

Energy in joules (J):  $1 J = 1 kg m^2/s^2$ 

Power in watts (W); 1 W = 1 J/s

Force in Newtons (N):  $1 \text{ N} = 1 \text{ kg m/s}^2$ 

Work in joules (J):  $1 \text{ J} = 1 \text{ kg m}^2/\text{s}^2$ 

Molar mass (M) = g / mol

### **Energy and Heat**

$$Q = mc\Delta T$$

$$H_{fus} = \frac{Q}{n}$$

$$H_{vap} = \frac{Q}{n}$$

$$E_m = E_p + E_k$$

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$E_p = mgh$$

### **Moles**

$$n = \frac{m}{M}$$

### **Motion, Force and Work**

$$v = \frac{\Delta d}{\Delta t}$$

$$a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t}$$

$$F = ma$$

$$F_g = mg$$

$$W = Fd$$

$$Efficiency = \frac{Energy\_output}{Energy\_input} \times 100\%$$